



Assume any missing data....The exam is three questions.

*Books & notes are not allowed.

Attempt the following questions:

Max. Marks (50)

Question 1:

(18marks)

(1-a) Derive the pulse T.F. for a First Order Hold having a sampling period $T=0.25$ sec. then, show how it acts as a low-pass filter through frequency response analysis **(10marks)**

(1-b) Solve the following difference equation:

(5marks)

$$C(k+2) + 6C(k+1) + 8C(k) = 3u(k)$$

Given that: $C(0) = 0, C(1) = 2$.

Then, sketch: $C(k)$, for $K=0, 1, 2 \dots 5$.

(1-c) Plot the following poles on Z-plane: $S_{1,2} = -3 \pm j4, S_{3,4} = 4 \pm j2$, where $T=0.2$ sec.

(3marks)

Question 2:

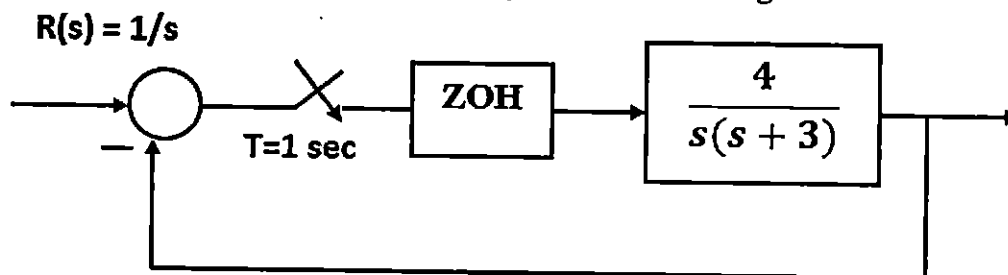
(15marks)

(2-a) For $C(Z) = \frac{0.36Z}{(Z-1)(Z-0.456)}$ find the final value of $C(k)$.

(3marks)

(2-b) Derive the pulse transfer function for the system shown in figure below:

(12marks)



Then, Find:

- 1- Damping ratio ζ .
- 2- Max .Over-shoot (M_p)
- 3- Settling time for 2% error.

If the samplers & the ZOH were removed, compare the dynamic characteristics of the *discrete* system & the *continuous* system.

Question 3:

(22marks)

(3-a) Given $Q(z) = z^4 - 2z^3 + 1.5z^2 - 0.1z - 0.2$, apply Jury's stability test to study the stability of $Q(z)$, does $Q(z)$ has any roots on or outside the unit circle? **(7marks)**

(3-b) Given $Q(z) = z^2 - 0.3Az + 0.2A$, using Jury's stability test to find the range of A for stable system, critical system, and unstable system. (7marks)

(3-c) Using two different methods, obtain a state-space representation of the following P.T.F system. (8marks)

$$P.T.F = \frac{z^2 + 2z + 3}{z^2(z - 1)(z + 2)}$$

With my best wishes,

Dr. Mahmoud M. Saafan,

12:00 PM, Wednesday, 15th Jan, 2020.