



Assume any missing data....The exam is three questions.

\*Books & notes are not allowed.

Attempt the following questions:

Max. Marks (50)

**Question 1:**

**(18marks)**

(1-a) Derive the pulse T.F. for a First Order Hold having a sampling period  $T=0.25$  sec. then, show how it acts as a low-pass filter through frequency response analysis **(10marks)**

(1-b) Solve the following difference equation: **(5marks)**

$$C(k+2) + 6C(k+1) + 8C(k) = 3u(k) \quad \text{Given that: } C(0) = 0, C(1) = 2.$$

Then, sketch:  $C(k)$ , for  $K=0, 1, 2... 5$ .

(1-c) Plot the following poles on Z-plane:  $S_{1,2} = -3 \pm j4$ ,  $S_{3,4} = 4 \pm j2$ , where  $T=0.2$  sec.

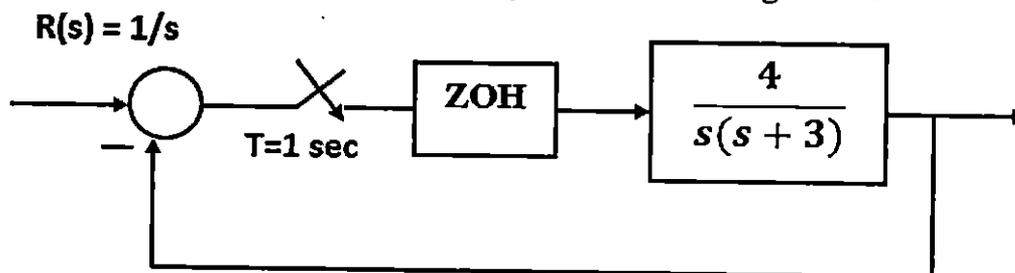
**(3marks)**

**Question 2:**

**(15marks)**

(2-a) For  $C(Z) = \frac{0.36Z}{(Z-1)(Z-0.456)}$  find the final value of  $C(k)$ . **(3marks)**

(2-b) Derive the pulse transfer function for the system shown in figure below: **(12marks)**



Then, Find:

- 1- Damping ratio  $\zeta$ .
- 2- Max .Over-shoot ( $M_p$ )
- 3- Settling time for 2% error.

If the samplers & the ZOH were removed, compare the dynamic characteristics of the *discrete* system & the *continuous* system.

**Question 3:**

**(22marks)**

(3-a) Given  $Q(z) = z^4 - 2z^3 + 1.5z^2 - 0.1z - 0.2$ , apply Jury's stability test to study the stability of  $Q(z)$ , does  $Q(z)$  has any roots on or outside the unit circle? **(7marks)**

(3-b) Given  $Q(z) = z^2 - 0.3Az + 0.2A$ , using Jury's stability test to find the range of A for stable system, critical system, and unstable system. (7marks)

(3-c) Using two different methods, obtain a state-space representation of the following P.T.F system. (8marks)

$$P.T.F = \frac{z^2 + 2z + 3}{z^2(z - 1)(z + 2)}$$

With my best wishes,

Dr. Mahmoud M. Saafan,

12:00 PM, Wednesday, 15<sup>th</sup> Jan, 2020.